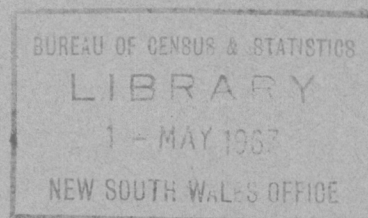


AC 331.11

46

**MONTHLY BULLETIN  
OF  
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS**



**No. 255  
FEBRUARY, 1963**





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - FEBRUARY, 1963

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
	<u>I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT</u>	
	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees (Private and Government) and Defence Forces : Australia - January, 1962 to February, 1963	3
2.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces : Australia - June, 1947 to February, 1963	4
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
3.	Private and Government : Australia - June, 1947 to February, 1963	5
4.	States and Territories - June, 1947 to February, 1963	6
5.	Industrial Groups, States - February, 1963	7
6.	Industrial Groups, Australia - January, 1962 to February, 1963	9
7.	Factories : Classes of Industry, Australia - January, 1962 to February, 1963	12
8.	Civilian Employees of Government Bodies : States and Territories - February, 1963	14
	<u>II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES</u>	
	Explanatory Notes	14
	All Factories in Survey -	
9.	Total, Six States - February, 1962 to March, 1963	15
10.	States - February, 1962 to March, 1963	15
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
11.	Total, Six States - February, 1962 to March, 1963	16
12.	States, February, 1962 to March, 1963	16
13.	Industrial Groups, Five Mainland States - February, 1962 to March, 1963	17
	<u>III. UNEMPLOYMENT</u>	
14.	Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service : States - June, 1957 to March, 1963	18
15.	Number receiving Unemployment Benefit : States and Territories - June, 1957 to March, 1963	19
	<u>V. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES</u>	
16.	Causes, Australia - Year ended 31st December, 1962	20
17.	Duration, Australia - Year ended 31st December, 1962	20
18.	Methods of Settlement - Year ended 31st December, 1962	21

## I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The figures relating to employment published in this section are estimates. They are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) monthly data as to persons employed in factories as shown at annual Factory Censuses; (b) current monthly returns from government bodies; and (c) current Pay-roll Tax returns (generally monthly). There are also some other direct records of monthly employment (e.g., for hospitals).

Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

2. Interim estimates of the number of employees in factories are replaced each year by the actual monthly number of employees as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. Substitution of Factory Census figures each year entails the adoption of new figures for "Total Manufacturing", "Total Private Employment" and "Total Employment" (males, females and persons), in all tables affected, and consequential revisions in the estimates for subsequent months. The numbers of factory employees for months subsequent to June, 1961 are estimated and are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.
3. The purpose of the estimates of employment in this section is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. They are compiled on an enterprise or establishment basis, and therefore do not cover exactly the same area of industry as do the relevant industry tabulations of general Population Censuses, which are based on the returns of individual employees. However, results of the 1961 Census that are at present available indicate that some revisions to the employment estimates will be necessary. These revisions cannot be determined until further Census data are available for investigation. The programme to obtain these Census results has been accelerated. Meanwhile, the estimates will continue to be published on the present basis.
4. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns at present are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 a week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 a week was introduced as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Wage earners in rural industry and female private domestics have been excluded from all tables in this section. Because of the limited coverage of Pay-roll Tax returns in these two fields, accurate estimation of the numbers employed is not possible.
7. Particulars for each month from June, 1947 to June, 1960 for the principal series in this section were published in the bulletin "Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June, 1947 to June, 1960", 9th February, 1962.



TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestics)

(Thousands)

Particulars	1962				1963	
	Jan.	Feb.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES						
Private Employment	1,524.9	1,533.5	1,563.2	1,562.4	*1,565.5	1,572.8
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	180.1	181.2	181.7	182.1	184.1	184.6
State Government (a)	394.1	398.5	396.4	396.7	397.9	403.2
Local Government	77.0	77.4	79.1	79.4	79.0	79.1
Total Government	651.2	657.1	657.2	658.2	661.0	666.9
Total Civilian Employees	2,176.1	2,190.6	2,220.4	2,220.6	*2,226.5	2,239.7
Defence Forces (b)	46.0	46.1	46.5	46.4	47.3	47.5
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	2,222.1	2,236.7	2,266.9	2,267.0	*2,273.8	2,287.2
FEMALES						
Private Employment	704.7	711.9	734.6	*734.6	*730.4	735.0
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	49.0	49.2	49.0	49.0	49.6	49.9
State Government (a)	100.6	104.8	107.3	106.0	106.9	109.8
Local Government	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7
Total Government	157.8	162.2	164.8	163.6	165.2	168.4
Total Civilian Employees	862.5	874.1	899.4	*898.2	*895.6	903.4
Defence Forces (b)	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	864.3	876.0	901.4	*900.2	*897.6	905.4
PERSONS						
Private Employment	2,229.6	2,245.4	2,297.8	*2,297.0	*2,295.9	2,307.8
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	229.1	230.4	230.7	231.1	233.7	234.5
State Government (a)	494.7	503.3	503.7	502.7	504.8	513.0
Local Government	85.2	85.6	87.6	88.0	87.7	87.8
Total Government	809.0	819.3	822.0	821.8	826.2	835.3
Total Civilian Employees	3,038.6	3,064.7	3,119.8	*3,118.8	*3,122.1	3,143.1
Defence Forces (b)	47.8	48.0	48.5	48.4	49.3	49.5
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	3,086.4	3,112.7	3,168.3	*3,167.2	*3,171.4	3,192.6

(a) Includes employees of Semi-government bodies.

(b) Permanent, in Australia and overseas.

\* Revised.

**TABLE 2. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA**  
 (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)  
 (Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1947	1649.4	53.2	1702.6	619.6	0.8	620.4	2269.0	54.0	2323.0
1948	1730.9	39.0	1769.9	644.0	0.3	644.3	2374.9	39.3	2414.2
1949	1795.2	33.1	1828.3	667.3	0.2	667.5	2462.5	33.3	2495.8
1950	1877.4	33.6	1911.0	695.6	0.1	695.7	2573.0	33.7	2606.7
1951	1941.3	43.7	1985.0	728.7	0.6	729.3	2670.0	44.3	2714.3
1952	1941.3	67.6	2008.9	687.4	1.8	689.2	2628.7	69.4	2698.1
1953	1922.0	65.4	1987.4	682.3	2.0	684.3	2604.3	67.4	2671.7
1954	1990.3	60.1	2050.4	719.7	2.0	721.7	2710.0	62.1	2772.1
1955	2049.7	57.7	2107.4	751.9	2.1	754.0	2801.6	59.8	2861.4
1956	2082.2	57.3	2139.5	773.4	2.0	775.4	2855.6	59.3	2914.9
1957	2085.4	46.0	2131.4	780.2	1.9	782.1	2865.6	47.9	2913.5
1958	2097.9	48.3	2146.2	792.5	1.8	794.3	2890.4	50.1	2940.5
1959	2127.6	49.9	2177.5	813.0	1.8	814.8	2940.6	51.7	2992.3
1960	2187.7	45.9	2233.6	859.6	1.8	861.4	3047.3	47.7	3095.0
1961	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
1962(b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
1961 -									
January	2209.8	44.9	2254.7	869.2	1.7	870.9	3079.0	46.6	3125.6
February	2207.0	44.9	2251.9	876.1	1.7	877.8	3083.1	46.6	3129.7
March	2197.9	44.8	2242.7	870.0	1.6	871.6	3067.9	46.4	3114.3
April	2189.7	44.5	2234.2	861.1	1.7	862.8	3050.8	46.2	3097.0
May	2183.8	44.6	2228.4	854.7	1.7	856.4	3038.5	46.3	3084.8
June	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
July	2164.7	45.2	2209.9	844.1	1.8	845.9	3008.8	47.0	3055.8
August	2161.2	45.3	2206.5	845.3	1.8	847.1	3006.5	47.1	3053.6
Sept. (b)(c)	2155.4	45.4	2200.8	848.5	1.8	850.3	3003.9	47.2	3051.1
October(b)	2165.1	45.4	2210.5	855.4	1.8	857.2	3020.5	47.2	3067.7
November	2174.5	45.3	2219.8	865.1	1.9	867.0	3039.6	47.2	3086.8
December	2172.3	45.3	2217.6	864.3	1.8	866.1	3036.6	47.1	3083.7
1962 -									
January	2176.1	46.0	2222.1	862.5	1.8	864.3	3038.6	47.8	3086.4
February	2190.6	46.1	2236.7	874.1	1.9	876.0	3064.7	48.0	3112.7
March	2200.1	46.2	2246.3	880.5	1.9	882.4	3080.6	48.1	3128.7
April (b)	2193.9	46.3	2240.2	875.6	1.9	877.5	3069.5	48.2	3117.7
May (b)	2205.6	46.3	2251.9	879.3	2.0	881.3	3084.9	48.3	3133.2
June (b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
July (b)	2204.8	46.7	2251.5	880.7	2.0	882.7	3085.5	48.7	3134.2
August(b)	2205.8	46.7	2252.5	882.8	2.0	884.8	3088.6	48.7	3137.3
September	2210.2	46.7	2256.9	887.1	2.0	889.1	3097.3	48.7	3146.0
October	2212.3	46.6	2258.9	891.4	2.0	893.4	3103.7	48.6	3152.3
November	2220.4	46.5	2266.9	899.4	2.0	901.4	3119.8	48.5	3168.3
December	2220.6	46.4	2267.0	* 898.2	2.0	* 900.2	* 3118.8	48.4	* 3167.2
1963 -									
January	* 2226.5	47.3	* 2273.8	* 895.6	2.0	* 897.6	* 3122.1	49.3	* 3171.4
February	2239.7	47.5	2287.2	903.4	2.0	905.4	3143.1	49.5	3192.6

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and, from June, 1952 to June, 1959, National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included to June, 1956. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs. \* Revised.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total
June -									
1947	1177.4	472.0	1649.4	527.5	92.1	619.6	1704.9	564.1	2269.0
1948	1236.9	494.0	1730.9	549.1	94.9	644.0	1786.0	588.9	2374.9
1949	1272.5	522.7	1795.2	567.1	100.2	667.3	1839.6	622.9	2462.5
1950	1323.1	554.3	1877.4	587.9	107.7	695.6	1911.0	662.0	2573.0
1951	1370.1	571.2	1941.3	614.8	113.9	728.7	1984.9	685.1	2670.0
1952	1362.9	578.4	1941.3	572.1	115.3	687.4	1935.0	693.7	2628.7
1953	1354.2	567.8	1922.0	570.3	112.0	682.3	1924.5	679.8	2604.3
1954	1408.9	581.4	1990.3	605.2	114.5	719.7	2014.1	695.9	2710.0
1955	1450.6	599.1	2049.7	629.1	122.8	751.9	2079.7	721.9	2801.6
1956	1477.3	604.9	2082.2	643.6	129.8	773.4	2120.9	734.7	2855.6
1957	1475.9	609.5	2085.4	647.4	132.8	780.2	2123.3	742.3	2865.6
1958	1476.1	621.8	2097.9	655.9	136.6	792.5	2132.0	758.4	2890.4
1959	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6
1960	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3
1961	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
1962(c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
1961 -									
January	1574.9	634.9	2209.8	717.9	151.3	869.2	2292.8	786.2	3079.0
February	1569.3	637.7	2207.0	720.4	155.7	876.1	2289.7	793.4	3083.1
March	1556.8	641.1	2197.9	713.8	156.2	870.0	2270.6	797.3	3067.9
April	1545.7	644.0	2189.7	704.3	156.8	861.1	2250.0	800.8	3050.8
May	1535.8	648.0	2183.8	697.6	157.1	854.7	2233.4	805.1	3038.5
June	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
July	1514.7	650.0	2164.7	685.3	158.8	844.1	2200.0	808.8	3008.8
August	1510.6	650.6	2161.2	686.7	158.6	845.3	2197.3	809.2	3006.5
Sept.(c)(d)	1505.9	649.5	2155.4	690.2	158.3	848.5	2196.1	807.8	3003.9
October(c)	1515.8	649.3	2165.1	697.1	158.3	855.4	2212.9	807.6	3020.5
November	1524.7	649.8	2174.5	706.8	158.3	865.1	2231.5	808.1	3039.6
December	1523.0	649.3	2172.3	707.3	157.0	864.3	2230.3	806.3	3036.6
1962 -									
January	1524.9	651.2	2176.1	704.7	157.8	862.5	2229.6	809.0	3038.6
February	1533.5	657.1	2190.6	711.9	162.2	874.1	2245.4	819.3	3064.7
March	1538.6	661.5	2200.1	717.1	163.4	880.5	2255.7	824.9	3080.6
April (c)	1531.1	662.8	2193.9	711.3	164.3	875.6	2242.4	827.1	3069.5
May (c)	1542.4	663.2	2205.6	715.2	164.1	879.3	2257.6	827.3	3084.9
June (c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
July (c)	1543.9	660.9	2204.8	715.4	165.3	880.7	2259.3	826.2	3085.5
August(c)	1547.4	658.4	2205.8	717.8	165.0	882.8	2265.2	823.4	3088.6
September	1553.1	657.1	2210.2	722.4	164.7	887.1	2275.5	821.8	3097.3
October	1556.4	655.9	2212.3	726.7	164.7	891.4	2283.1	820.6	3103.7
November	1563.2	657.2	2220.4	734.6	164.8	899.4	2297.8	822.0	3119.8
December	1562.4	658.2	2220.6	*734.6	163.6	*898.2	*2297.0	821.8	*3118.8
1963 -									
January	*1565.5	661.0	*2226.5	*730.4	165.2	*895.6	*2295.9	826.2	*3122.1
February	1572.8	666.9	2239.7	735.0	168.4	903.4	2307.8	835.3	3143.1

(a) Figures from June, 1952 to June, 1959 also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

(b) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes. (d) Affected by temporary stand-downs. \* Revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)  
(Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1947	June	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1958	June	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959	June	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960	June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961	June	841.6	619.4	284.8	195.7	142.2	69.1	6.4	13.5	2,172.7
1962	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
1962 -	January	848.1	621.6	275.0	196.8	144.3	69.5	6.5	14.3	2,176.1
	February	853.5	625.5	278.6	197.2	145.0	69.6	6.5	14.7	2,190.6
	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
	July (b)	856.4	623.3	288.0	199.4	146.5	69.4	6.8	15.0	2,204.8
	August (b)	856.3	623.5	288.3	199.7	146.5	69.5	6.9	15.1	2,205.8
	September	857.7	625.6	287.5	200.5	147.3	69.4	6.9	15.3	2,210.2
	October	859.3	627.6	286.3	200.2	147.2	69.5	6.8	15.4	2,212.3
	November	864.4	630.7	285.4	200.2	147.9	69.5	6.8	15.5	2,220.4
	December	863.7	634.0	279.8	201.3	148.9	70.5	6.7	15.7	2,220.6
1963 -	January	865.1	*637.2	279.5	202.1	149.1	70.9	6.7	15.9	*2,226.5
	February	869.1	641.1	284.0	202.6	149.2	71.0	6.7	16.0	2,239.7
FEMALES										
1947	June	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1958	June	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959	June	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960	June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961	June	335.5	261.5	100.4	69.4	49.9	24.3	1.8	5.4	848.2
1962	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
1962 -	January	341.9	267.2	100.1	71.7	50.5	23.8	1.7	5.6	862.5
	February	344.6	273.0	101.8	72.1	51.0	24.3	1.7	5.6	874.1
	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
	July	348.2	273.3	102.8	72.5	52.1	24.0	1.9	5.9	880.7
	August	349.2	273.5	103.6	72.8	52.1	23.7	1.9	6.0	882.8
	September	350.9	275.0	104.1	73.0	52.6	23.6	1.9	6.0	887.1
	October	353.8	275.5	104.4	73.4	52.6	23.7	1.9	6.1	891.4
	November	357.4	277.7	104.9	74.1	53.5	23.7	2.0	6.1	899.4
	December	356.9	*277.3	104.0	74.4	52.9	24.4	2.1	6.2	*898.2
1963 -	January	354.9	*277.6	103.3	74.6	52.4	24.4	2.1	6.3	*895.6
	February	356.3	281.4	104.5	75.5	52.4	24.8	2.1	6.4	903.4
PERSONS										
1947	June	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,269.0
1958	June	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959	June	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960	June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961	June	1,177.1	880.9	385.2	265.1	192.1	93.4	8.2	18.9	3,020.9
1962	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
1962 -	January	1,190.0	888.8	375.1	268.5	194.8	93.3	8.2	19.9	3,038.6
	February	1,198.1	898.5	380.4	269.3	196.0	93.9	8.2	20.3	3,064.7
	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
	July (b)	1,204.6	896.6	390.8	271.9	198.6	93.4	8.7	20.9	3,085.5
	August (b)	1,205.5	897.0	391.9	272.5	198.6	93.2	8.8	21.1	3,088.6
	September	1,208.6	900.6	391.6	273.5	199.9	93.0	8.8	21.3	3,097.3
	October	1,213.1	903.1	390.7	273.6	199.8	93.2	8.7	21.5	3,103.7
	November	1,221.8	908.4	390.3	274.3	201.4	93.2	8.8	21.6	3,119.8
	December	1,220.6	*911.3	383.8	275.7	201.8	94.9	8.8	21.9	*3,118.8
1963 -	January	1,220.0	*914.8	382.8	276.7	201.5	95.3	8.8	22.2	*3,122.1
	February	1,225.4	922.5	388.5	278.1	201.6	95.8	8.8	22.4	3,143.1

(a) Figures for June, 1958 and June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* Revised.



TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY, 1963

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestics and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	7.4	5.4	5.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	24.2
Mining and Quarrying	20.7	4.7	9.1	1.4	7.6	2.8	46.7
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	347.1	275.4	80.3	82.1	43.3	24.7	852.9
Other (c)	31.1	21.3	11.0	4.1	2.7	1.1	74.0
Total:	378.2	296.7	91.3	86.2	46.0	25.8	926.9
Building and Construction (d)	73.3	45.3	33.7	19.2	14.3	8.4	198.4
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	40.3	23.7	15.1	7.1	5.4	2.7	94.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.2	9.8	7.5	4.3	5.3	2.2	44.5
Rail and Air Transport	35.6	22.2	20.3	8.8	9.8	2.2	99.5
Communication	27.1	21.5	10.1	7.0	5.2	2.5	74.1
Total:	118.2	77.2	53.0	27.2	25.7	9.6	313.0
Finance and Property -							
Banking	16.5	12.2	5.1	3.5	2.8	1.0	41.3
Other	16.5	12.4	5.0	3.3	1.9	0.9	40.1
Total:	33.0	24.6	10.1	6.8	4.7	1.9	81.4
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	54.4	40.6	16.1	13.2	10.7	3.5	139.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	54.8	48.5	22.7	15.5	15.3	5.0	162.2
Total:	109.2	89.1	38.8	28.7	26.0	8.5	301.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.6	30.3	13.4	9.3	7.9	4.2	113.2
Other Industries -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.2	7.6	5.2	2.3	3.0	1.2	32.0
Education	21.7	20.4	8.2	6.5	4.1	2.2	64.5
Other (e)	54.6	39.8	16.0	13.3	7.9	4.3	137.8
Total:	88.5	67.8	29.4	22.1	15.0	7.7	234.3
TOTAL MALES:	869.1	641.1	284.0	202.6	149.2	71.0	2,239.7
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	114.4	110.5	17.5	17.8	6.7	5.5	272.4
Other (c)	1.5	2.7	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.1	8.8
Total:	115.9	113.2	20.4	18.1	7.6	5.6	281.2
Building and Construction (d)	2.8	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	6.5
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	11.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	8.3
Communication	7.2	5.6	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	19.3
Total:	16.3	12.0	5.8	3.7	2.1	1.3	41.5

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY, 1963

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (Continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.4	6.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	22.4
Other	15.8	9.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	34.2
<u>Total:</u>	25.2	16.5	6.0	4.3	3.0	1.3	56.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	53.4	36.4	18.9	14.2	12.3	4.4	140.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	19.5	14.7	7.5	4.2	3.5	1.0	50.4
<u>Total:</u>	72.9	51.1	26.4	18.4	15.8	5.4	191.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	12.6	8.3	5.1	2.2	2.4	1.2	34.7
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.6	27.7	13.1	10.6	8.8	3.3	100.1
Education	28.7	21.8	9.5	8.7	4.0	3.2	77.2
Other (e)	45.8	28.7	17.1	8.9	8.1	3.3	112.9
<u>Total:</u>	110.1	78.2	39.7	28.2	20.9	9.8	290.2
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	356.3	281.4	104.5	75.5	52.4	24.8	903.4
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.4	5.5	5.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	24.4
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.2	4.8	9.4	1.5	7.8	2.9	48.0
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	461.5	385.9	97.8	99.9	50.0	30.2	1,125.3
Other (c)	32.6	24.0	13.9	4.4	3.6	1.2	82.8
<u>Total:</u>	494.1	409.9	111.7	104.3	53.6	31.4	1,208.1
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	76.1	47.2	34.5	19.7	14.6	8.5	204.9
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	44.3	27.5	16.8	8.1	5.8	2.9	106.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.4	10.5	7.8	4.5	5.5	2.3	47.2
Rail and Air Transport	39.5	24.1	21.5	9.4	10.3	2.3	107.8
Communication	34.3	27.1	12.7	8.9	6.2	3.4	93.4
<u>Total:</u>	134.5	89.2	58.8	30.9	27.8	10.9	354.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	25.9	18.8	7.7	5.2	4.1	1.6	63.7
Other	32.3	22.3	8.4	5.9	3.6	1.6	74.3
<u>Total:</u>	58.2	41.1	16.1	11.1	7.7	3.2	138.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	107.8	77.0	35.0	27.4	23.0	7.9	280.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	74.3	63.2	30.2	19.7	18.8	6.0	212.6
<u>Total:</u>	182.1	140.2	65.2	47.1	41.8	13.9	492.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	53.2	38.6	18.5	11.5	10.3	5.4	147.9
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.8	35.3	18.3	12.9	11.8	4.5	132.1
Education	50.4	42.2	17.7	15.2	8.1	5.4	141.7
Other (e)	100.4	68.5	33.1	22.2	16.0	7.6	250.7
<u>Total:</u>	198.6	146.0	69.1	50.3	35.9	17.5	524.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	1,225.4	922.5	388.5	278.1	201.6	95.8	3,143.1

For notes see page 11.



TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1962					1963	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Coal Mining	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.9	18.7
Other	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
<u>Total:</u>	47.3	47.2	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.7
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	818.3	825.2	844.4	846.2	843.3	847.2	852.9
Other (c)	72.9	73.3	72.8	73.0	73.2	73.7	74.0
<u>Total:</u>	891.2	898.5	917.2	919.2	916.5	920.9	926.9
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	76.4	77.2	77.5	77.3	75.7	76.6	76.8
Other (g)	119.0	121.7	121.4	120.5	119.7	120.1	121.6
<u>Total:</u>	195.4	198.9	198.9	197.8	195.4	196.7	198.4
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	91.1	91.6	93.2	93.6	93.7	94.4	94.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.5	45.8	43.4	44.0	43.9	43.8	44.5
Rail and Air Transport	101.3	101.4	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.5
Communication	72.5	73.0	72.8	73.2	73.1	73.9	74.1
<u>Total:</u>	310.4	311.8	308.7	309.9	309.9	311.3	313.0
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	39.7	40.1	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.9	41.3
Other	38.5	38.7	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.9	40.1
<u>Total:</u>	78.2	78.8	78.9	78.9	79.2	80.8	81.4
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	133.3	133.9	135.4	136.1	136.2	136.8	137.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.4	26.0	25.3	26.5	26.9	25.8	24.9
Retail Trade	138.3	137.8	138.5	141.2	143.8	*139.8	139.4
<u>Total:</u>	298.0	297.7	299.2	303.8	306.9	*302.4	301.6
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	110.6	110.6	111.4	111.8	112.2	113.0	113.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	26.3	26.5	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.3
Religion and Social Welfare	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	30.7	30.8	31.3	31.4	31.6	31.8	32.0
Education	57.3	59.1	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.6	64.5
Other Services	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.4
<u>Total:</u>	144.3	146.5	149.8	150.0	150.1	151.0	154.7
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	55.8	55.3	56.4	56.9	58.1	57.9	57.8
<u>Total:</u>	77.1	76.8	77.9	78.7	80.0	79.8	79.6
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	2,176.1	2,190.6	2,212.3	2,220.4	2,220.6	*2,226.5	2,239.7

For notes see page 11. \* Revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1962					1963	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	255.9	261.9	269.7	270.5	267.7	268.3	272.4
Other (c)	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.8
Total:	264.6	270.5	278.3	279.1	276.2	277.1	281.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
<u>Transport and Communication</u>							
Road Transport	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Communication	19.2	19.2	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.3
Total:	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.9	22.2	21.0	21.0	21.2	22.1	22.4
Other	33.1	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.3	34.0	34.2
Total:	55.0	55.7	54.4	54.6	54.5	56.1	56.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	43.4	43.8	43.4	43.9	44.0	43.9	44.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0
Retail Trade	135.6	134.9	138.8	144.2	*146.4	*141.2	140.8
Total:	185.2	184.9	188.3	194.3	*196.6	*191.3	191.2
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	33.3	33.4	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.7
<u>Community and Business Services</u>							
Law and Order	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	96.2	97.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.1
Education	68.7	72.6	75.5	75.5	74.1	74.2	77.2
Other Services	12.1	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.9
Total:	198.2	203.7	209.7	209.8	208.0	208.2	211.8
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	68.3	67.9	68.8	69.3	70.4	69.9	69.3
Total:	77.5	77.1	78.0	78.6	79.7	79.1	78.4
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	862.5	874.1	891.4	899.4	*898.2	*895.6	903.4

## PERSONS

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	23.8	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.4
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.6	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3
Coal Mining	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.9
Other	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Total:	48.5	48.4	47.8	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.0
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	1,074.2	1,087.1	1,114.1	1,116.7	1,111.0	1,115.5	1,125.3
Other (c)	81.6	81.9	81.4	81.6	81.7	82.5	82.8
Total:	1,155.8	1,169.0	1,195.5	1,198.3	1,192.7	1,198.0	1,208.1
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed)(f)	80.0	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.1	80.1	80.3
Other (g)	121.6	124.4	124.3	123.4	122.7	123.1	124.6
Totals:	201.6	205.2	205.3	204.2	201.8	203.2	204.9

For notes see page 11.

\* Revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1962					1963	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
PERSONS (Continued)							
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	101.9	102.4	104.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	48.2	48.5	46.1	46.7	46.6	46.5	47.2
Rail and Air Transport	109.7	109.8	107.6	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.8
Communication	91.7	92.2	91.8	92.2	92.1	93.1	93.4
<u>Total:</u>	351.5	352.9	349.5	350.8	350.9	352.6	354.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	61.6	62.3	60.7	60.7	61.1	63.0	63.7
Other	71.6	72.2	72.6	72.8	72.6	73.9	74.3
<u>Total:</u>	133.2	134.5	133.3	133.5	133.7	136.9	138.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	176.7	177.7	178.8	180.0	180.2	180.7	181.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.6	32.2	31.4	32.7	33.1	32.0	30.9
Retail Trade	273.9	272.7	277.3	285.4	*290.2	*281.0	280.2
<u>Total:</u>	483.2	482.6	487.5	498.1	*503.5	*493.7	492.8
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	143.9	144.0	145.5	146.1	146.6	147.6	147.9
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	38.5	38.7	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9
Religion and Social Welfare	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	126.9	128.4	131.1	131.3	131.3	131.5	132.1
Education	126.0	131.7	137.0	137.0	135.4	135.8	141.7
Other Services	30.6	30.9	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.3
<u>Total:</u>	342.5	350.2	359.5	359.8	358.1	359.2	366.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,</u>							
<u>Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	30.5	30.7	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1	30.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	124.1	123.2	125.2	126.2	128.5	127.8	127.1
<u>Total:</u>	154.6	153.9	155.9	157.3	159.7	158.9	158.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	3,038.6	3,064.7	3,103.7	3,119.8	*3,118.8	*3,122.1	3,143.1

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) The figures shown represent the actual monthly employment in factories as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories to June, 1961 with interim estimates for subsequent months. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling and distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories". Includes employees in factories in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (d) Includes repairs, etc. See also notes (f) and (g) below.
- (e) Includes Law and Order; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding female private domestics).
- (f) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to government bodies, on construction, alteration, maintenance and repair of buildings.
- (g) Includes employees engaged in the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by government bodies on the construction and maintenance of buildings.

\* Revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1962										1963	
	Jan.	Feb.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.7	21.9
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	21.7	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.8	21.8	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.9	21.8
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	35.6	36.1	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8	36.4	36.7
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	421.8	425.3	432.9	433.8	434.8	436.0	436.7	437.7	438.5	438.5	442.4	444.6
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	27.9	28.2	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.1	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
Clothing (except knitted)	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.4
Food, drink and tobacco	89.1	90.5	89.7	90.8	91.3	91.9	92.9	93.4	93.4	90.2	90.0	92.2
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.1	50.8	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.6	51.6	51.4	51.6
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.9
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	53.3	53.5	53.7	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.4	54.6
Rubber	13.3	13.4	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.5
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.4	16.4
Heat, light and power	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
TOTAL:	818.3	825.2	833.7	836.1	837.2	839.7	841.9	844.4	846.2	843.3	847.2	852.9
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	54.1	55.6	58.2	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.4	60.1	60.4	59.7	59.7	60.2
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	38.3	39.1	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.8
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
Clothing (except knitted)	71.2	72.3	73.3	73.8	74.4	75.5	75.7	76.3	75.7	74.5	74.3	74.9
Food, drink and tobacco	36.7	38.7	33.8	33.4	32.9	32.7	33.2	33.8	34.3	34.3	35.8	37.9
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.5	19.5	19.7
Rubber	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.9	9.1
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	255.9	261.9	262.6	263.5	263.3	265.0	266.8	269.7	270.5	267.7	268.3	272.4

For notes see page 13.



TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1962										1963	
	Jan.	Feb.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
	PERSONS											
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	22.0	22.1	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.9	23.1
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.2	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.2	24.2
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	45.6	46.2	45.8	45.8	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.1	46.6	46.9
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	475.9	480.9	491.1	492.6	493.6	495.0	496.1	497.8	498.9	498.2	502.1	504.8
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	66.2	67.3	68.7	69.1	68.9	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.6	69.4	69.5	70.0
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.9
Clothing (except knitted)	96.2	97.4	98.5	99.1	99.7	100.8	101.2	101.7	101.1	99.8	99.6	100.3
Food, drink and tobacco	125.8	129.2	123.5	124.2	124.2	124.6	126.1	127.2	127.7	124.5	125.8	130.1
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	54.0	54.2	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.9	54.9	54.8	55.0
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	19.6	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.0	20.2
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	72.2	72.5	72.9	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.4	73.8	73.7	73.9	74.3
Rubber	16.7	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.2
Musical Instruments and miscellaneous	23.9	24.1	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.8	25.9	25.8	25.3	25.5
Heat, light and power	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>1,074.2</b>	<b>1,087.1</b>	<b>1,096.3</b>	<b>1,099.6</b>	<b>1,100.5</b>	<b>1,104.7</b>	<b>1,108.7</b>	<b>1,114.1</b>	<b>1,116.7</b>	<b>1,111.0</b>	<b>1,115.5</b>	<b>1,125.3</b>

NOTE: - The figures in this table are interim estimates derived from monthly Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on particulars of employment at June, 1961, obtained from the 1960-61 Census of Factories. These interim estimates are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The figures include employees engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

**TABLE 8 . - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)**  
**STATES AND TERRITORIES, FEBRUARY, 1963**  
 (Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Govt. (b)						State Govt. (b)		Local Govt.		Total Government (b)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
N.S.W.	9.3	1.5	51.8	14.9	61.1	16.4	142.0	36.4	33.2	4.0	236.3	56.8	293.1
Vic.	13.1	3.2	41.5	11.9	54.6	15.1	108.4	34.2	15.1	2.4	178.1	51.7	229.8
Qld.	1.0	0.1	18.1	5.0	19.1	5.1	56.1	10.3	20.0	1.2	95.2	16.6	111.8
S.A.	5.4	0.9	14.7	3.2	20.1	4.1	42.8	15.1	4.0	0.4	66.9	19.6	86.5
W.A.	0.4	0.1	9.9	2.3	10.3	2.4	38.2	8.9	4.0	0.5	52.5	11.8	64.3
Tas.	0.1	-	4.5	1.3	4.6	1.3	15.7	4.9	2.7	0.2	23.0	6.4	29.4
N.T.	-	-	3.6	1.2	3.6	1.2	-	-	0.1	-	3.7	1.2	4.9
A.C.T.	1.1	0.5	10.1	3.8	11.2	4.3	-	-	-	-	11.2	4.3	15.5
Total: Feb., 1963	30.4	6.3	154.2	43.6	184.6	49.9	403.2	109.8	79.1	8.7	666.9	168.4	835.3
Total: Jan., 1963	30.3	6.3	153.8	43.3	184.1	49.6	397.9	106.9	79.0	8.7	661.0	165.2	826.2

(a) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey, which was first instituted for New South Wales and Victoria in January, 1952 and extended to all States from January, 1953, covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1962 - February	424,236	134,889	559,125	+ 1.0	+ 2.3	+ 1.3
March	427,413	136,731	564,144	+ 0.7	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
April	426,700	133,039	559,739	- 0.2	- 2.8	- 0.8
May	429,427	134,359	563,786	+ 0.6	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
June	431,806	134,670	566,476	+ 0.6	+ 0.2	+ 0.5
July	433,661	134,760	568,421	+ 0.4	+ 0.1	+ 0.3
August	435,909	135,315	571,224	+ 0.5	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
September	437,792	136,192	573,984	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
October	438,153	137,063	575,216	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
November	438,841	137,140	575,981	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.1
December	437,794	136,994	574,788	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 0.2
1963 - January	439,108	138,424	577,532	+ 0.3	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
February	*442,102	141,191	*583,293	+ 0.7	+ 2.0	+ 1.0
March	443,635	142,786	586,421	+ 0.3	+ 1.1	+ 0.5

\* Revised

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1962 - February	179,720	129,251	36,339	43,845	19,637	15,444	424,236
March	180,570	130,087	36,945	44,514	19,807	15,490	427,413
October	183,168	132,352	40,455	46,596	20,137	15,445	438,153
November	183,500	133,475	39,610	46,550	20,247	15,459	438,841
December	183,249	133,937	37,329	46,553	20,492	16,234	437,794
1963 - January	183,832	135,277	35,927	47,096	20,478	16,498	439,108
February	* 184,631	135,739	37,723	47,305	20,527	16,177	*442,102
March	184,967	135,197	39,043	47,708	20,560	16,160	443,635
FEMALES							
1962 - February	55,720	52,524	8,743	9,774	3,570	4,558	134,889
March	56,318	52,948	8,782	10,238	3,619	4,826	136,731
October	58,224	52,619	9,192	9,461	3,647	3,920	137,063
November	58,211	52,895	9,003	9,454	3,689	3,888	137,140
December	57,663	52,850	8,934	9,597	3,655	4,295	136,994
1963 - January	57,600	53,937	8,555	10,093	3,625	4,614	138,424
February	58,686	55,372	8,888	10,007	3,661	4,577	141,191
March	58,896	56,082	9,129	10,291	3,669	4,719	142,786
PERSONS							
1962 - February	235,440	181,775	45,082	53,619	23,207	20,002	559,125
March	236,888	183,035	45,727	54,752	23,426	20,316	564,144
October	241,392	184,971	49,647	56,057	23,784	19,365	575,216
November	241,711	186,370	48,613	56,004	23,936	19,347	575,981
December	240,912	186,787	46,263	56,150	24,147	20,529	574,788
1963 - January	241,432	189,214	44,482	57,189	24,103	21,112	577,532
February	*243,317	191,111	46,611	57,312	24,188	20,754	*583,293
March	243,863	191,279	48,172	57,999	24,229	20,879	586,421

\* Revised

**TABLE 11. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES**Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1962 - February	366,227	110,920	477,147	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	369,265	112,776	482,041	+ 0.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.0
April	370,735	113,445	484,180	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
May	372,680	114,287	486,967	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
June	373,630	114,845	488,475	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
July	375,039	115,480	490,519	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
August	376,685	116,103	492,788	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
September	377,980	116,771	494,751	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
October	378,295	117,490	495,785	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
November	379,047	117,243	496,290	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1
December	379,864	116,667	496,531	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1963 - January	381,701	116,481	498,182	+ 0.5	- 0.2	+ 0.3
February	* 383,323	117,316	* 500,639	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	+ 0.5
March	383,833	117,794	501,627	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.2

\* Revised

**TABLE 12. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES**Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1962 - February	161,996	110,249	24,604	39,508	16,881	12,989	366,227
March	163,078	111,409	24,574	39,980	17,075	13,149	369,265
October	166,016	114,376	24,778	42,491	17,263	13,371	378,295
November	166,026	114,987	24,976	42,343	17,363	13,352	379,047
December	166,122	115,343	24,996	42,375	17,535	13,493	379,864
1963 - January	166,446	116,198	24,950	42,866	17,620	13,621	381,701
February	*166,887	116,930	25,025	43,143	17,698	13,640	*383,323
March	167,265	116,518	25,138	43,397	17,744	13,771	383,833
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1962 - February	47,839	43,164	6,577	7,556	2,677	3,107	110,920
March	48,716	43,892	6,606	7,733	2,676	3,153	112,776
October	51,154	45,509	6,889	8,130	2,746	3,062	117,490
November	50,923	45,576	6,852	8,104	2,728	3,060	117,243
December	50,444	45,503	6,847	8,067	2,699	3,107	116,667
1963 - January	50,386	45,397	6,752	8,056	2,707	3,183	116,481
February	50,671	45,814	6,795	8,098	2,737	3,201	117,316
March	50,871	46,010	6,799	8,153	2,716	3,245	117,794
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1962 - February	209,835	153,413	31,181	47,064	19,558	16,096	477,147
March	211,794	155,301	31,180	47,713	19,751	16,302	482,041
October	217,170	159,885	31,667	50,621	20,009	16,433	495,785
November	216,949	160,563	31,828	50,447	20,091	16,412	496,290
December	216,566	160,846	31,843	50,442	20,234	16,600	496,531
1963 - January	216,832	161,595	31,702	50,922	20,327	16,804	498,182
February	*217,558	162,744	31,820	51,241	20,435	16,841	*500,639
March	218,136	162,528	31,937	51,550	20,460	17,016	501,627

\* Revised



TABLE 13. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1962			1963		
	Feb.	March	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
MALES						
Building Materials	38,289	38,374	38,943	38,657	38,679	38,789
Basic Metals	51,913	52,409	52,525	53,286	53,284	53,513
Transportation Equipment	57,603	58,499	63,568	64,319	65,199	64,756
Other Metal Manufactures	96,617	97,260	99,793	100,390	*100,769	101,078
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,483	23,612	23,287	23,741	24,117	24,255
Clothing and Textiles	31,924	32,230	32,837	32,889	32,810	32,635
Food, Drink and Tobacco	55,554	55,807	55,189	54,530	56,242	57,413
All Other	53,409	53,732	55,418	54,798	54,825	55,036
Totals -						
All Groups	408,792	411,923	421,560	422,610	*425,925	427,475
Excluding Food, etc.	353,238	356,116	366,371	368,080	*369,683	370,062
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,434	3,476	3,550	3,495	3,504	3,509
Basic Metals	3,219	3,233	3,297	3,288	3,256	3,269
Transportation Equipment	5,739	5,887	6,615	6,592	6,664	6,658
Other Metal Manufactures	23,529	24,174	25,463	25,410	25,636	25,823
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,080	5,132	5,057	5,070	5,062	5,084
Clothing and Textiles	51,942	52,666	53,819	53,833	54,290	54,475
Food, Drink and Tobacco	22,518	22,282	19,139	20,512	22,499	23,518
All Other	14,870	15,055	15,759	15,610	15,703	15,731
Totals -						
All Groups	130,331	131,905	132,699	133,810	136,614	138,067
Excluding Food, etc.	107,813	109,623	113,560	113,298	114,115	114,549
PERSONS						
Building Materials	41,723	41,850	42,493	42,152	42,183	42,298
Basic Metals	55,132	55,642	55,822	56,574	56,540	56,782
Transportation Equipment	63,342	64,386	70,183	70,911	71,863	71,414
Other Metal Manufactures	120,146	121,434	125,256	125,800	*126,405	126,901
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,563	28,744	28,344	28,811	29,179	29,339
Clothing and Textiles	83,866	84,896	86,656	86,722	87,100	87,110
Food, Drink and Tobacco	78,072	78,089	74,328	75,042	78,741	80,931
All Other	68,279	68,787	71,177	70,408	70,528	70,767
Totals -						
All Groups	539,123	543,828	554,259	556,420	*562,539	565,542
Excluding Food, etc.	461,051	465,739	479,931	481,378	*483,798	484,611

\* Revised

## III. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 14. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1957 - 28th June	12,913	9,325	6,290	2,261	4,208	1,197	36,194
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1962 - 2nd March	25,732	17,565	19,525	4,600	4,713	2,443	74,578
30th March	22,687	16,293	17,468	4,000	3,479	1,769	65,696
28th September	20,099	13,440	7,753	2,763	3,124	2,421	49,600
2nd November	18,171	11,628	8,551	2,515	2,978	2,154	45,997
30th November	20,567	10,438	10,863	2,383	3,649	1,978	49,878
28th December	24,314	12,642	18,012	3,464	4,431	2,956	65,819
1963 - 1st February	27,047	13,970	19,209	3,905	5,444	2,927	72,502
1st March	22,443	10,780	15,335	3,021	4,539	2,484	58,602
29th March	19,752	9,768	12,804	2,710	3,740	1,515	50,289
FEMALES							
1957 - 28th June	6,276	4,460	2,667	1,102	1,138	388	16,031
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1962 - 2nd March	15,251	8,465	6,787	3,545	2,064	1,560	37,672
30th March	13,981	8,130	6,822	3,180	2,067	1,217	35,397
28th September	10,729	6,128	4,240	2,629	1,487	1,138	26,351
2nd November	11,313	5,895	4,373	2,451	1,484	1,135	26,651
30th November	13,617	5,885	5,798	2,484	2,108	1,164	31,056
28th December	14,471	6,727	6,573	2,999	2,303	2,356	35,429
1963 - 1st February	15,330	8,176	7,437	3,460	2,746	2,156	39,305
1st March	14,577	7,608	7,225	3,561	2,583	1,886	37,440
29th March	13,795	6,861	6,973	3,334	2,464	1,196	34,623
PERSONS							
1957 - 28th June	19,189	13,785	8,957	3,363	5,346	1,585	52,225
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1962 - 2nd March	40,983	26,030	26,312	8,145	6,777	4,003	112,250
30th March	36,668	24,423	24,290	7,180	5,546	2,986	101,093
28th September	30,828	19,568	11,993	5,392	4,611	3,559	75,951
2nd November	29,484	17,523	12,924	4,966	4,462	3,289	72,648
30th November	34,184	16,323	16,661	4,867	5,757	3,142	80,934
28th December	38,785	19,369	24,585	6,463	6,734	5,312	101,248
1963 - 1st February	42,377	22,146	26,646	7,365	8,190	5,083	111,807
1st March	37,020	18,388	22,560	6,582	7,122	4,370	96,042
29th March	33,547	16,629	19,777	6,044	6,204	2,711	84,912

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 15). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 15. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1957 - June	4,713	4,012	2,306	730	2,206	351	..	6	14,324
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1962 - February	12,648	8,820	11,149	1,812	2,172	885	35	35	37,556
March	11,210	8,516	9,419	1,538	1,730	609	32	21	33,075
September	10,463	7,950	3,507	1,047	1,473	1,303	7	14	25,764
October	9,468	6,741	3,794	997	1,444	1,086	7	17	23,554
November	8,821	5,468	4,044	877	1,464	1,061	9	19	21,763
December	12,141	5,713	9,230	1,212	2,168	980	13	36	31,493
1963 - January	11,894	5,984	10,575	1,232	2,411	758	20	21	32,895
February	10,235	4,779	9,054	1,012	2,135	675	11	7	27,908
March	9,388	4,322	6,937	844	1,790	562	6	7	23,856
FEMALES									
1957 - June	1,517	1,061	545	324	235	59	..	6	3,747
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1962 - February	5,269	2,596	2,644	1,032	639	340	6	30	12,556
March	5,318	2,546	2,723	1,061	814	304	4	25	12,795
September	4,463	2,567	1,822	1,058	618	524	5	30	11,087
October	4,121	2,193	1,754	1,038	607	502	2	25	10,242
November	4,229	2,036	1,723	939	595	519	1	28	10,070
December	5,009	2,083	2,373	941	777	452	1	24	11,660
1963 - January	4,999	2,075	2,613	1,067	904	428	1	27	12,114
February	5,024	2,060	2,764	1,120	959	418	2	17	12,364
March	5,180	1,946	2,774	1,078	1,016	402	3	14	12,413
PERSONS									
1957 - June	6,230	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	..	12	18,071
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1962 - February	17,917	11,416	13,793	2,844	2,811	1,225	41	65	50,112
March	16,528	11,062	12,142	2,599	2,544	913	36	46	45,870
September	14,926	10,517	5,329	2,105	2,091	1,827	12	44	36,851
October	13,589	8,934	5,548	2,035	2,051	1,588	9	42	33,796
November	13,050	7,504	5,767	1,816	2,059	1,580	10	47	31,833
December	17,150	7,796	11,603	2,153	2,945	1,432	14	60	43,153
1963 - January	16,893	8,059	13,188	2,299	3,315	1,186	21	48	45,009
February	15,259	6,839	11,818	2,132	3,094	1,093	13	24	40,272
March	14,568	6,268	9,711	1,922	2,806	964	9	21	36,269

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

TABLE 16. - CAUSES OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : AUSTRALIA, 1962

Cause of Dispute	Coal-Mining	Stevedoring	Other Industries	All Industries
NUMBER OF DISPUTES				
Wages, Hours and Leave	12	19	259	290
Physical Working Conditions and Managerial Policy	183	144	380	707
Trade Unionism	30	8	54	92
Other	74	9	11	94
TOTAL:	299	180	704	1,183
WORKERS INVOLVED (b)				
Wages, Hours and Leave	1,928	38,989	92,395	133,312
Physical Working Conditions and Managerial Policy	21,185	69,589	88,547	179,321
Trade Unionism	3,150	3,847	8,246	15,243
Other	11,999	8,820	5,158	25,977
TOTAL:	38,262	121,245	194,346	353,853
WORKING DAYS LOST				
Wages, Hours and Leave	2,304	28,478	163,645	194,427
Physical Working Conditions and Managerial Policy	29,098	50,763	194,230	274,091
Trade Unionism	2,944	3,351	16,123	22,418
Other	9,393	3,979	4,447	17,819
TOTAL:	43,739	86,571	378,445	508,755

For footnotes see next page

TABLE 17. - DURATION OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : AUSTRALIA, 1962

Duration (b)	Coal-Mining	Stevedoring	Other Industries	All Industries
NUMBER OF DISPUTES				
1 day and less	221	153	315	689
2 days and more than 1 day	41	19	141	201
3 days and more than 2 days	14	6	78	98
Over 3 days and less than 1 week	16	2	57	75
1 week and less than 2 weeks	7	..	82	89
2 weeks and less than 4 weeks	..	..	26	26
4 weeks and less than 8 weeks	..	..	4	4
8 weeks and over	..	..	1	1
TOTAL:	299	180	704	1,183
WORKERS INVOLVED (c)				
1 day and less	28,660	105,802	113,924	248,386
2 days and more than 1 day	5,333	12,380	36,016	53,729
3 days and more than 2 days	1,579	905	17,702	20,186
Over 3 days and less than 1 week	1,818	2,158	6,262	10,238
1 week and less than 2 weeks	872	..	16,552	17,424
2 weeks and less than 4 weeks	..	..	3,734	3,734
4 weeks and less than 8 weeks	..	..	143	143
8 weeks and over	..	..	13	13
TOTAL:	38,262	121,245	194,346	353,853
WORKING DAYS LOST				
1 day and less	18,178	61,138	88,445	167,761
2 days and more than 1 day	8,833	15,611	55,217	79,661
3 days and more than 2 days	4,194	2,219	48,780	55,193
Over 3 days and less than 1 week	7,261	7,603	24,940	39,804
1 week and less than 2 weeks	5,273	..	107,227	112,500
2 weeks and less than 4 weeks	..	..	49,871	49,871
4 weeks and less than 8 weeks	..	..	3,276	3,276
8 weeks and over	..	..	689	689
TOTAL:	43,739	86,571	378,445	508,755

(a) See note (a) on next page. (b) One week equals five working days. (c) See note (b) on next page.



TABLE 18. - METHODS OF SETTLEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (a) : AUSTRALIA, 1962

Method of Settlement	Coal-mining	Stevedoring	Other Industries	All Industries
NUMBER OF DISPUTES				
By private negotiation	54	3	137	194
By mediation not based on legislation	1	..	1	2
State legislation -				
(a) Under State Conciliation, etc. legislation	1	1	100	102
(b) By reference to State Government officials	2	..	..	2
Commonwealth and Commonwealth-State legislation -				
(a) Industrial Tribunals under -				
(i) Conciliation and Arbitration Act	..	..	120	120
(ii) Coal Industry Acts	22	..	..	22
(iii) Stevedoring Industry Act	..	..	..	..
(iv) Other Acts	..	..	..	..
(b) By reference to Commonwealth Government officials	..	118	..	118
By resumption without negotiation	219	58	346	623
TOTAL:	299	180	704	1,183
WORKERS INVOLVED (b)				
By private negotiation	4,999	264	23,787	29,050
By mediation not based on legislation	59	..	150	209
State legislation -				
(a) Under State Conciliation, etc. legislation	229	36	18,990	19,255
(b) By reference to State Government officials	279	..	..	279
Commonwealth and Commonwealth-State legislation -				
(a) Industrial Tribunals under -				
(i) Conciliation and Arbitration Act	..	..	20,939	20,939
(ii) Coal Industry Acts	2,062	..	..	2,062
(iii) Stevedoring Industry Act	..	..	..	..
(iv) Other Acts	..	..	..	..
(b) By reference to Commonwealth Government officials	..	54,866	..	54,866
By resumption without negotiation	30,634	66,079	130,480	227,193
TOTAL:	38,262	121,245	194,346	353,853
WORKING DAYS LOST				
By private negotiation	9,723	136	61,610	71,469
By mediation not based on legislation	115	..	100	215
State legislation -				
(a) Under State Conciliation, etc. legislation	821	36	45,026	45,883
(b) By reference to State Government officials	1,003	..	..	1,003
Commonwealth and Commonwealth-State legislation -				
(a) Industrial Tribunals under -				
(i) Conciliation and Arbitration Act	..	..	84,294	84,294
(ii) Coal Industry Acts	6,187	..	..	6,187
(iii) Stevedoring Industry Act	..	..	..	..
(iv) Other Acts	..	..	..	..
(b) By reference to Commonwealth Government officials	..	45,036	..	45,036
By resumption without negotiation	25,890	41,363	187,415	254,668
TOTAL:	43,739	86,571	378,445	508,755

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of 10 man-days or more.

(b) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e. persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 30TH APRIL, 1963.

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning J1971 Extension 10 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

